

VOLUME I.

with

iving

11 not

e note

since

many Let a

e files

ENDS

pply to

R. I

RS,I

TIC

SAN FRANCISCO. FRIDAY, JULY 24, 5617, (1857.)

NUMBER 28

Che Wrekly Gleaner,

RELIGION, EDUCATION, BIBLICAL AND JEWISH ANTIQUITIES, LITERATURE AND GENERAL NEWS.

JULIUS ECKMAN, D.D., EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

OFFICE 133 CLAY STREET.

Terms of Subscription.

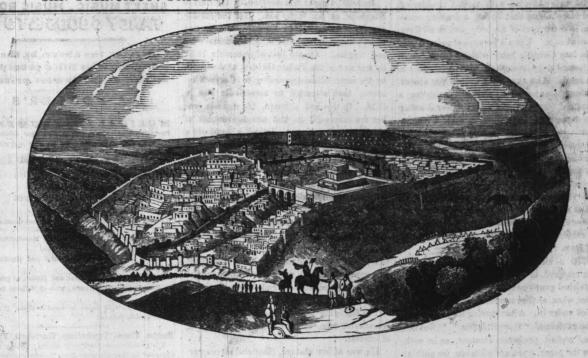
Per Annum, payable in advance,.....\$5 Per Quarter,\$1 50 For the Eastern States, Utah, and Europe, . . . \$3

Advertisements inserted at the following rates : One Square of ten lines, one month 4 00 Every additional Square...... 2 00 Doub'e the above rates for three months.

All communications to be addressed to "FDITOR OF THE GLEANER."

Notice.

Subscribers who receive THE GLEANER through the office of Wells, Fargo & Co., are apprised that all copies sent through that channel are prepaid here; consequently there is nothing to be paid on them, whether they have the stamp of the office or not.



JERUSALEM AS BESIEGED BY TITUS.

Titus Before Jerusalem.

-It must not be! And yet it moves me, Romans! it confounds The counsel of my firm philosophy, That ruin's merciless ploughshare must pass o'er And harren salt be sowed on you proud city. As on our olive-crowned hill we stand, Where Kedron at our feet its scanty waters] Distils from stone to stone with gentle motion, As though a valley sacred to sweet peace, How boldly doth it front us ! how majestically Like a luxurious vineyard, the hill-side Is hung with marble fabrica, line o'er line, Terrace o'er terrace, nearer still, and nearer To the blue heavens.

Here bright and sumptuous palace-, With cool and verdant gardens interspers'd; Here towers of war frowning in massy strength; While over all hange the rich purple eve, As conscious of its being her last farewell And, as our clouds of battle dust, and smoke Are melted into air, behold the temple, In undisturbed and lone serenity, Finding itself a solemn sanctuary In the profound of heaven.

It stands before us

A mount of snow fretted with golden pinnaeles! The fiery sun, as though he worship'd there, Lingers upon the gilded cedar roofs:

And down the long and branching porticos, On every flowering sculptur'd capital, Glitters the homage of his parting beams. By Hercules ! the sight might almost win The offended majesty of Rome to mercy. MILMAN.

Seige of the Temple.

It was now the 5th of Ju'y.* Titus com. manded that the fortress of Antonia should be razed to the ground. He had heard that the daily sacrifice was now intermitted, from want of persons to make the offering; and understanding the deep impression made on all the Jews by the suspens on of that rite, he determined to make another attempt on their religious feelings , Jos phus was sent to offer free egress to John, one of the heads who occupied the Temple, if he would come forth to fight, that the Temple might scape d filement. Josephus placed himself so as to be heard by all the Jews, and communicated, in the He brew language, the offers of Titus. John replied, in language of the fiercest bitterness, impreca ing curses on the head of the renegade

* There is here a difficulty about the day. -This event is commemorated by the Jews on the 17th of July, the day indicated by Josephus but it cannot be reconciled with the history.

Josephus : and concluded, that "he feared not the taking of the city, for it was t'e city of God." Josephus broke out into vehement in. vective, but neither his words, nor the tears or sobs by which he was interrupted, had the slightest effect on John or his soldiers; they rushed out and endeavored to seize him. Some few, however, were moved.

There were some men of distinction, who. from time to time, had seized an opportunity of desertion. Titus received the fugitives with kindness, promised them his protection, and sent them to Gothni. These men were sent. for, and with Joseph attempted to persuade the reople, if not to capitulate, at least to spare the Temple from inevitable dellement and ruin But all in vain: the sacred gates were blocked up with balistas and catapults. The peaceful Temple, with its marble courts, and gilded pinpacles, assumed the appearance of a warlike el Its courts men with swords reeking with the blood of the enemy, or even of their countrymen, rushing to and fro along the Holy place, or even the Holy of Holies. Titus tried a last remonstrance "You have put up a barrier," he said, "to prevent strangers from polluting your † Temple:

A stone balustrade, 200, which according to some statements was three cubits high, and

this the Romans have always respected ;-we have allowed you to put to death all who violated its precincts. Yet ye defile it yourselves with blood and carnage. I call on your Gods-I call on my whole army-I call on the Jews who are with me-I call on yourselves to witness that I do not force you to this crime. Come forth, and fight in any other place, and no Roman shall violate your sacred edifice.' But John and his zealots, suspected, (it might be with justice) the magnanimity of Titus, and would not surrender a place, the strength of which was their only trust. Perhaps they had still a fanatic confidence, that, re they were with blood, steeped to the lips in erime, they were still the chosen people of Jehovah; and that yet, even yet, the power which | CONTINUED ON P. 224.]

according to Telmud Middoth ten hands high. was raised to prevent the too near approach purpose there were erected columns at certain distances within this balustrade, on which there were Greek and Latin inscriptions, interdicting all heathens under penalty of death, to advance farther (Joseph. De Bell. Jud. vi; 2 4; Philo, Opera, ii; 557.) Compare Asta xxi: 28, where Paul is accused of having brought Greeks into the temple, and thus polluting the holy place. To these Titus refers.

BIOGRAPHY.

Caspar Hauser.

The following sketch of this extraordinary and ill-fated youth, is extracted from an account given of him by An-seim Von Feuerbach, President of one of the Bavarian con ts of appeal—translated by H. G. Linberg.

[CONTINUED FROM P. 214.]

SUSCEPTIBILITY OF MAGNETIC INFLUENCES-ATTEMPT UPON HIS LIFE-ADOPTION-TRAG-

Caspar's sense of feeling, and susceptibility of metallic and magnetic excitement, were also very extraordinary. When professor Daumer, by way of experiment, held the north pole of a magnet towards him, he put his hand to the pit of his stomach, and, drawing his wais coat in an outward direction, remarked that the magnet drew him thus, and that a corrent of air seemed to proceed from him. The south pole affected him less powerfully; and he said that it appeared like a current of air blowing upon him.

In regard to his sensibility to the presence of metals, and his power to distinguish them from each other merely by his feelings, one or two instances may suffice. On entering a store filled with hardware, he immediately hurried out again, being affected with violent shuddering, and complaining that he felt a drawing sensation in every part of his body, and in all directions at once. Upon a person's shipping a gold coin into Caspar's hand without his seeing it, he immediately remarked, that he felt gold in his hand. At a time when Caspar was absent, professor Daumer once placed a go'd ring, a brass and steel compass, and a silver d awing pen under some paper, and in such a manner that it was impossible for him to see what was concealed under it. Mr. Daumer then direc ted him to move his finger over the paper without touching it. He did so; and by the difference of the sensation and the power of attraction which the various metals caused him to feel at the points of his fingers, he accurately distinguished and described them all, each from the other, according to its respective matter

With a view to deceive him, Caspar was once required, in the presence of several distinguished gentlemen, to run his hand over the paper, when, as they supposed, nothing was concealed under it. After moving his finger over it, he exclaimed, "there it draws." "But this time," replied professor Daumer, as he withdrew the paper, "you are mistaken, for nothing lies under it." Caspar seemed, at first, to be somewhat embarrassed; but putting his finger again to the place where he thought he had felt the drawing, he assured them more positively than before, that he there felt a drawing. The oil cloth was then removed; and upon making a strict er search, a needle was actually found under it.

But notwithstanding the interest and instruction to be derived from an examination of Caspar's physical and physiological aspect, the con templation of his intellectual powers and of their development and operation, after having lain so long dormant, opens up a field still more richly stored with novelty and just subjects of philosophical investigation : and whilst we here discover the acuteness of his natural under standing, we are, at the same time, enabled to draw exact conclusions concerning the fate of his life, and the state of 'utter neglect in which his mind had so long been left by the profligacy and baseness of human beings. Though his heart was filled with a child-like ss and kindness, which rendered him incapable of hurting a worm or a fly, much less, a man-though, in all the various relations of life, his conduct evinced that his soul was as pure and spotless as the reflex of the eternal in the soul of an angel, yet, as has already been observed, he brought with him from his dungeon to the light of the world, not an idea, not the least presentiment of the existence of a

God, not the shadow of a belief in a more vated, invisible intelligence than himself. Raised like an animal, slumbering even while awake, in the desert of his narrow dungeon, sensible only of the crudest wants of animal nature, occupied with nothing but the taking of his food and the eternal sameness of his wooden horses, his life may be compared to that of an oyster, which, adhering to its rock, is sensible of nothing but the everlasting, uniform dashing of the waves, finding in its narrow shell no room for the most limited idea of a world without. But Caspar was soon enabled to form a just conception of spiritual existences, and of a God; and he has become as sincerely pious as he was afterwards innocent and amiable In October, 1828, an attempt was made, in

mid-day, to murder Caspar in the house of his patron and tutor, professor Daumer, with whom he then resided. The foul assassin who rushed in upon him, gave him a severe wound in his forehead with a sharp instrument, which was supposed to bave been aimed at his throat. The blood-thirsty wretch (who is believed to be known at Nuremberg, and is supposed to be either the former keeper of Caspar, or one in strumental in his incaceration) made his escape, and, at the time of the writing of this narrative, had continued to elude the arm of justice:

In 1831, Caspar was adopted, by the Earl of Stanhope, as his foster son. But the earthly car er of the ill-fated Caspar Hauser, was short; his life, enigmatically wonderful; his end, tragical. On the 14th of December, 1833, he was met in the Palace Garden, at Anspach, by the same villain (according to Caspar's account) that attemted to assassinate bim in 1828. In this last attempt, the assassin was but too successful in the accomplishment of his diabolical purpose. Drawing suddenly a concealed dagger, he plunged it twice into the breast of Caspar, who, after lingering three days, expired of his wounds. The villain fled; and, at the date of the latest accounts, he had not been apprehended. Suspicion had fallen upon a merchant of Bavaria.—It appears that Lord Stanhope had not taken Caspar to England; but, up to the time of his death, had con tributed to his support at Auspach. Thus this tender plant has happily been transfered to a more genial soil, where it will be nourished and protected from the rude blasts of a bustling world.

The following additional items about this remarkable man, will not be considered devoid of interest.

He was of low stature, (four and three quar ter Bavarian feet,) had broad shoulders, and displayed perfect symmetry. His skin was quite fair and delicate; frame delicately constructed, hands small and beautifully shapen; so were his feet, which showed no trace of their ever having been confined to a shoe; the soles were as soft and delicate as the palms of his hands. On both arms traces of inoculation were visible. His complexion betrayed no sickliness. When crying he contracted unnaturally his mouth; his smiling was child-like. His gate was like that of a child. The very smell of cooked food caused him to shudder and a little wine, beer and the like produced propuse perspiration, vomiting and diarrhea. He was indifferent about the conveniences of life. Besides the most necessary pieces of apparel, he had nothing about him, when found, besides a felt hat, in which was a picture of the city of Munich, a pocket handkerchief, with the initials K. H. marked on it, and several written Catholic prayers, as also some religious books, issued at Altoettingen, Burgwa- Von der Baierschen, Granz, dass Orte ist unbenannt, 1828."

[TO BE CONTINUED.]

THE failure of the mind in old age is often less the result of natural decay than of disease.

GREAT would be the number of the truly wise if they did not already think themselves so.



(of)> Musical Instruments Genuine ITALIAN & ROMAN STRINGS

SHEET MUSIC - MUSIC BOOKS FANCY GOODS & TOYS

Orders for the above, by the case or otherwise filled promptly, and at the lowest prices.

A. KOHLER'S

MUSICALINSTRUMENTS in Caifornia. Consequently he must and will sell

DE CHEAP.

THE GOODS MUST BE

SOLD AND ROOM MADE FOR THAT IMMENSE STOCK,

Which is now on the way from France and Germ .ny.

PIANO FORTES-From different Manufacturers, and arranted perfect in every particular.

BRASS INSTRUMENTS—French and German, from

wide best makers.

VIOLINS—French, German and Italian, at prices vary-

ing from 75 cents to \$50 each, with or without bows and

GUITARS-With paper or wood n cases, if required

Banjos, Flutes, Tamborines, Clarionets, Fifes. &c. to the very best-He is thereby enabled to suit

ADELSDORFER BROTHERS IMPORTERS OF FANCY GOODS, CUTLERY, PLAYI G CARDS, YAND NOTIONS, &c. No. 2 Custom House Block,

Corner of Sansome and Sacramento streets.

SAN FRANCISCO. ADELSHORFER BROTHERS receive regular shipments of FANCY GOODS, from Europe and New York, and Sell at the very Lowest Prices, ALWAYS ON HAND

Hosiery Accordeons, Perfumery, Playing Cards, Looking Glasses, Combs, Brashes, Porte Mouniaes, &c. Together with a Complete assortment of Yankee Notions.

M. LOUISSON & CO., German, French, English,

AMERICAN FANCY GOODS. ooking Glasses, Combs, Brushes, Perfumery, Acordeous, Cutlery, Hosiery, Playing Cards, etc., No. 81 Battery Street. SAN FRANCISCO.

M. ELGUTTER.

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

FANCY DRY GOODS, No 5, Custom House Block, Sacramento street, SAN PRANCISCO.

WILLIAM MEYER & CO., FASHIONABLE CLOTHING,

Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods. 174 CLAY STREET, NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

SEA BATHS! SEA BATHS STEAM AND SULPHUR BATHS

WARM AND COLD SEA BATHS, SWILL, MING BATHS, and all kinds of MINER. AL and ARTIFICIAL BATHS for the lung and many other diseases,

ON MEIGGS' WHARF

The first and only Sea Bathing establishment the Pacific Ocean, where every convenience found in the latest style, for the accommo-

is found in the latest style, for the accomme-dation of bathers and invalids.

There is also attached a Warm Sea Bath for Eadies of the Hebrew faith, where they can bathe according to their religion, and which is connected with the sea.

This institution has now been in operation one year, and it has not only satisfied the expectations of the public, but has far exceeded the anticipations of the proprietor. The throng the anticipations of the proprietor. and in consequence the bathing facilities have been extended and enlarged, and several im-portant improvements have been made. Each bather has a separate room, where he can be properly cooled and rested.

The use of the Sea Baths is not a palliative but a positive remedy. It takes the disease the root and eradicates it effectually. Hu drede of patients who have used these balls according to the proper directions have been healed; and some diseases that have baffled a other remedies, have been cured by the use p

these baths in a short time.

Every kind of malady can be cured by these baths, and it is unnecessary to enumerat

In connection with the Bathing Establishnent is a HOTEL, containing a great many rooms elegantly fitted up for patients and batters, and where they can ludge and receive medical aid and attendance. Merchants and Miners who visit San Francisco, either for business or on account of sickness, should not fail to go to the

Sea Bath Hotel Before they fall into the hands of the many quacks that abound in San Francisco.

Ladies and Gentlemen patronizing my establishment will find neatly furnished parlon where every attention will be paid; and a bathers the utmost care will be rendered by polite female and male servants. These basis in connection with the Sea-Water Douchs will perferm wonders; and as the price for the use, and lodgings at the hotel, is only from \$2.50 to \$5 per day, its benefits and blessing are alike accessible to the poor as well as the rich.

To convince the people of California the there is no humbuggery about the institution, I will append one of my cards of thanks that

San Francisco, 10th Nov. 1856. I here publicly state that I was afflicted for many months with severe bodily pains, from which I had no rest by day or by night consulted several eminent physicians in the city, but none could help me. I lost all my flesh, and looked like a skeleton. My husbe thought it necessary to send me on to New York to try a cure. in this perplexity, I called on Dr. Bruns, who ordered me to take me cine four times, and try the sea baths, which soon restored me to health and vigor. I thank the Almighty that he has sent me to Dr. Bruns, under whose care I became healthy and stron I consider it my duty thus publicly to make known my case, to let all sufferers know that Dr. Bruns is the man to relieve them of their bodily pain and to restore them to health.

MRS. GROSSMAN. MAX GROSSMAN.

Every three minutes the omnibuses arrive at the establishment, from the centre and from the extreme part of the city.

DR. C. BRUNS

Meiggs' Wharf, North Beach.



DR. B. ROGERS,

Has the honor to inform the Public that he extracts, by and vel procedure; Corns, Runios Nails that have entered the feet without any cutting, as without pain. The operation is done in a few minutes,

By his novel procedure, Dr. Rogers has suc-curing a great namber of persons who have suf-many years, from inflammation of the feet, which casioned them insufferable pain, and who immedia the operation, have, been able to walk with the facility; and even in tight shoes.

Dr. Rogers can be Consulted Daily at his Rec

No. 148 Montgomery Street, 2d Floot,
Between Clay and Merchant streets.
He visits persons at their domicile, if riquired.
Dr. Rogers' Charges are
For attending on a purson's feet, for one month. 5 as
For Three Months.

t refers the flig will done engage

Pro We cop and Militar bellishm On the day Waterloo, bride' Hele imagined t window ov conflict ; bu shot, she, w

mained in a day. Som was broug Helen, w Bryan's wo to enquire answer but She begged for she kne then stated Capt. Lesli som, charg faithfully to loved Heler he did fall. spot at whi night, lante dead and d ded horses of the rema of returnin of her anxi carnage, be

stretched h

known ring

buried bene

alone engag

her affectio

came to her

dear remain

ed captain:

the lips of The shock system of pent in res brace of he was present ding day, r holy book tain's temp om spent which is no ly, as a pe dinary Pro

RHEUMA ormer, in a cider in thi "I have with much than lemon wers equa As a b

quantities, probably d of the prod As a ber recupe: ativ

with genui The me well adapte Lous of the

But we California alcoholic p of which w siderably, cold wate crage. .

Providential Preservation.

3

nent nce mo-

for

can ch ia

tion

im-Each

tive,

these

many

and to red by baths, he will their

1856.

ted for

s, from

ght. I

New

which

thank

Brung

mak

w that

f their

tb.

IAN.

tre and

ERS, ST,

ceeded in fered, for h had oc-ately after greatest

or,

...T

We copy the following from the "Naval and Military Magazine," which, stripped of all embellishment, is to the following purport:
On the day of the ever memo able battle of Waterloo, Captian Walter Leslie's young bride' Helen, with feelings more easily to be imagined than described, took her seat at a window overlooking the field of that dreadful conflict; but being within reach of random shot, she, with the other inmates, retired to a barn as a place of more safety, and there remained in anxious suspense during the whole day. Some time in the night Capt. Bryan was brought to the barn, badly wounded.

Helen, with the necessaries which her forebodings had suggested, tenderly dressed young Bryan's wounds, and after his revival, ventured to enquire after her Walter. Bryan's evasive answer but too fatally portended the worst. She begged him to tell her the circumstances, for she knew her husband was dead. Bryan then stated that just before going into action, Capt. Leslie thrust a small Bible into his bosom, charging him that if he fell in action, faithfully to deliver the sacred relic to his be loved Helen. But few moments elasped before he did fall. After learning from Bryan the spot at which Walter fell, she went alone in the night, lantern in hand, into the field of the dead and dying, amidst the plunging of wonn ded horses and other frightful sights, in search of the remains of her beloved. On the point of returning, in despair of finding the object of her anxious search, among such a mass of carnage, her attention was drawn to an outstretched hand on which was found the wellknown ring of her husband, who was partly buried beneath a pile of other bodies. While alone engaged in the release of the object of her affection, two soldiers, sent by Capt. Bryan, came to her assistance, and bore "Acastor's dear remains" to the same room with the wound. ed captain. The surgeon, applying a glass to the lips of Leslie, declared that he yet lived. The shock of joy was to great for the delicate system of Helen; one vacant stare, and she fell senseless on the floor. Several hours were spent in restoring her to sensibility, and the embrace of her fond Walter. The small Bible was presented to Leslie by Helen on their wedding day, neither of them dreaming that the holy book was to be the salvation of the captain's temporal life. The ball aimed at his boom spent its force in the folds of the Bible, which is now religiously preserved in the famly, as a perpetual memorial of that extraordinary Providence.

RHEUMATISM AND CIDER .- The Medical Reformer, in a late number, speaks as follows of cider in this disease:

"I have been using cider in acute rhematism with much satisfaction. I think more of it than lemon juice. Either new or old cider an-swers equally well. It sometimes purges. I sometimes combine with a little laudanum,

As a beverage, it is the most wholesome known. To the stomach it is, in moderate anown. To the stomach it is, in moderate quantities, the most genial of all drinks. It thou'd be more generally used. As rheumatism probably depends upon a faulty retrogression of the products from the muscular tissue, cider

may hasten this, and thereby remove it.

As a beverage for a dyspepsical person its recupe ative qualities can be endorsed without mental reservation. Foreign wines and Schneidam schnapps are vile stuffs in comparison with genuine American cider.

The medicinal properties of the apple are admitted on all hands, the sub acid juice forms cooling, refreshing, antiecorbutic drinks, and is well adapted for hot seasons and for febrile and inflammatory cases; they promote the secre-tous of the alimentary canal, and act as laxa-tives."

But we must warn our readers against the California mixtures sold for cider, into which alcoholic poison, and other noxious substances, of which we could give quite a list, enter coniderably, and under these circumstances fresh cold water remains, after all, the best beverage.

MISCELLANEOUS.

A Loan of \$2000. THE SUM OF TWO THOUSAND DOLLARS is to be disposed of as a loan on good security. Parties whom this may interest may arply to see B. ASHIM, 118 Sacramento street.

DAGUERREAN GALLERY, Corner Washington and Dupont streets,

PRICES TO SUIT.

M. HENRY BUSH has, since his several years residence on this city, gained and second the custom and confidence of not only his countrymen, the German portion of our inhabitants, but of the public at large, by his ability and skill in rendering the most striking likenesses in different styles and sizes.

and a skill in rendering the most striking likenesses in different styles and sizes.

His prices, from the moderate sum of \$1 up to \$25, renders it within the reach of almost every body to have a good likeness taken for his graffication here, or agreeably to surprise a loving friend in the At antic States, or in Europe is 10.

J. SOLOMON, H. M. LEWIS, WATCH MAKER MANUFACTURING JEWELER,

Fine Watches and Jewelry, Diamonds, &c.

Parties requiring a FINE WATCH or JEWELBY, will do well by calling on me before purchasing elsewhere, as I am selling 30 per cent. cheaper than any other house in California, and all my Goods are WABRANTED.

Just received, several Large Invoices of Jewelry, comprising some of the finest sets in (alifornia.

Remember the number, 198 CLAY STREET.

ALBERT KUNER, SEAL ENGRAVER AND DIE SINKER,

167 Washington Street, San Francisco. NOTARIAL SEALS, as prescribed by the law of 1853. Masonic and Official Scals of every description. Ornamental Engraving and Marking at the shortest notice, and at reasonable prices. STENCIL PLATES CUT TO ORDER.

MORIZET

Maltese Cross Champagne. J. C. MORIZET, RHEIMS.

H. A. COBB, Agent, San Francisco.

THE UNDERSIGNED, Agent for the proproprietors, Messrs, Dr. St. Margaux & Co., Rheims, France, has just received an invoice of the above celebrated Wine, and will continue, from this time, to receive the same by every arrival from France.

H. A. COBB. mry arrival from France. H. A. COBB,
No. 100 and 102 Montgomery Street.

FIRST QUALITY OF CAMPHENE, BURNING FLUID, Sperm, Lard and Polar Oils, Manufactured GEORGE DIETZ & CO.

Office 132 Washington Street, San Francisco. Omce loss washington street, san Francisco.

The late improvements in our CAMPHENE and OIL
WORKS enable us to manufacture a superior article of
Camphene and Oil, which we can sell at less prices than
any other manufacturer in the State.

We have constantly on hand desirable packages for shipning to the countries or mine.

ping to the country or mines.

All goods shipped or delivered to any part of the city

goods shipped or usurescaled from the control of charge.

B.—Wholesa's Dea'ers in Turpentine and 95 per cent ap8

STOTT & CO., Pioneer Camphene Distillers and Oil Manufacturers.

IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN
Lamps, Chimnies, Globes, Wick, Alcohol
Spirits, Turpentine, Axle-Grease, &c.

Office, So. 126 Sansome Street, cor. of Merchant.
N. B. Orders from the Country, accompanied by Remittances, will be promptly dispatched, and the Goods put at low prices.

PAINTS Oils, Window Glass, Varnishes,

BRUSHES, &c. &c.
We are regularly receiving and keep on hand the largest
stock in the City, and sell at the
LOWEST MARKET RATES.

OLIVER & BUCKLEY 86 & 88 Washington Street, and 87 & 89 ap3 Oregon Street.

THE Subscriber takes this method of inroming the israelites of San Francisco and vicinity, that he has re-established himse fin this city for the same occupation as heretofore, in which he enjoyed much success. He is a practitionate MOHEL, and will be very glad to render assistance free of charge in initiating children into the Covenant of Abraham, whenever required.

Communications from the country may be addressed Rev. SAML M. LASKI,
218 Stockton street, corner of Clay.

Removal.

ELIAS WOOLF, the MOHEL, has removed to 115 Pine street, two doors above Montgomery. He hopes fully to merit the confi-dence of those who may be pleased to avail themselves of his services. may28

BANKING

WELLS. FARGO & CO., EXPRESS

BANKING COMPANY.

OFFICE, Northwest Corner of Montgomery and California Streets, San Francisco.

CAPITAL, \$600,000.

SEND, DAILY, TO ALL PARTS OF CALIFORNIA-

WEEKLY-To Crescent City, Oregon, and the

Southers Coast—
SEMI-WONTHLY—To the Atlantic States, in charge of Special Messengers, by the Panama and Nicaragua Steamers, concecting in New York with the AMERIC N EXPRESS CO... West and Canada West. UNITED EXPRESS OO... South and West. HARNDEN EXPRESS CO... South and West. NATIONAL EXPRESS CO., North and Canada East. AMERICAN EUROPPAN > XPRESS & EXCHANGE COMPANY... England, Germauy and France.

EXCHANGE

On all the Principal Cities in the Unitdd Sta and Canada

COLLECTIONS MADE

And General Express Business promptly attended to LOUIS MCLANE, J.,
General Agent for California.
G. W. BELL, Superintendent Banking Department.
SAMUEL KNIGHT, Superintendent Express Department.
fet13

JOSEPH C. PALMER. BANKER,

Corner of Washington and Kerney st., fronting the Plaza, San Francisco, California.

BUYS AND SELLS EXCHANGE on all the Deprinciple Eastern Cities. BULLION, CER-TIFICATES OF DEPOIT, etc, bought at the highest market rates.

Collections made and money transmitted, and all business connected with Banking transacted.

Agent in New York-JOHN COOK, Jr., 81 Broadway. may8

SATHER & CHURCH BANKERS

BATTERY STREET, CORNER OF CLAY, DRAW AT SIGHT, IN SUMS TO SUIT,

	Van Vleck, Read & Drexel	
	J. W. Clark & Co	Boston
	Drexel & Co	Philadelphia
	Johnston, Brother & Co	Baltimore
	A. J. Wheeler, Esq	Cincinnati, Ohio
	State of Missouri	
	Haskell & Co., Exchange Rank	St. Louis, Mo
	E. E. Jones, Esq. Cashier	Pittsburgh, Pa
	A. D. Hunt & Co.	Louisville, Ky
	J. S. Lyell	Detroit, Mich
	H. W. Conner & Co	
	Brown, Johnston & Co	New Orleans
7	C. Dorwin & Co	Montreal, Canada
-	-ALSO-	Wast Land of the

Exchange on London,

"Frankfort on the Maine. Germany
Stattgart,
Purchase Certificates of Deposit and other Exchange, at
current rates, and transact a general Basking Business.

F. M. DEEXELL, Philadelphia.

P. SATHER.

Ap3 E. W. CHURCH.

San Francisco.

KELLOGG & HUMBERT. MELTERS. ASSAYERS AND COINERS,

Wo. 104 Montgomery Street,
NEAR THE CORNER OF CALIFORNIA
ORES, METALS AND MINERAL WATERS
ANALYZED.

All Business Entrusted to their Gare will be Despatched with Promptitude.

THE UNDERSIGNED, BANKERS AND Bullon Deslers in the litter of Yang wash.

THE UNDERSIGNED, BANKERS AND
Bullion Dealers in the City of New York, have received large amounts of Gold Bars bearing the stamp of "Kelloge & Richter" and "Kelloge & Hunder," of San Francisco, California, and cheerfully recommend their stamp for correctess, having tested their Assays thoroughly, both in the American and European Mints.

VAN YLECK. READ & DREXEL,
DUNCAN, SHERMAN & CO.,
BEEBE & CO.,
B. BEREND & CO.,
AUG. BELMONT,
SCHUCHARD & GEBHARD.

New YORK, August, 1856.

New York, August, 1856

General Collector.

TOSEPH J. LABATT, long a resident of San

OSEPH J. MARKET STATES OF THE STATES OF THE

STAMPS.

CHILDREN'S CI-OTHES Should be Marked—Men's clothes should be marked—Women's clothes should be marked—Erry-body's clothes should be marked—Every-body's clothes should be marked—NOISY CARRIER, 122 Long-wharf, as a nice assortment, all with Roman letters. 3 2226

验.

MEDICAL.

LITTLE & CO., "APOTHECARIES" HALL,"

No. 137 Montgomery Street.

W. M. B. LITTLE AND CHARLES E. HINORLEY are regularly educated Apothecaries—Graduates of Pharmaceutical Colleges, and are the oldest and most experienced DRUGGISTS in this city.

A TTEND exclusively to the Prescription and Family Medicine Business, and one of the firm is always in attendance, at all hours...DAY or NIGHT.

LITTLE & CO.

SELL only the best quality articles, and their prices are LOWER than any other establishment in this city.

LITTLE & CO. EMPLOY no Boys or Inexpe

LITTLE & CO.

HAVE an elegant assortment of Toilet Articles, Perfumery and Pancy Goods, which are offered at exceed-

LITTLE & CO. PREPARE Rosemary and Castor Oil, the best article in use for beautifying and increasing the growth of the HAIB—freeing the head f om Dandruff, preventing the hair from falling, and preserving its natural color.

PREPARE the Fiorentine Toot: Wash and Sapotaceous Tooth Powder, elegant and useful articles for whitening and cleansing the Teeth, preserving the Gums, and imparting a delightful fragrance to the breath.

LITTLE & CO.

PREPARE the world-renowned Devine's Pitch Lozenges, from the Oriental Recipe of Dr. Wm. Devine, universally allowed to be very efficacious for coughs, colds, and consumption. Price only 25 cents a Bex, or five for \$1.

A RE AGENTS for all the popular Patent Medicines, and sell the genuine articles at the very lowest rates.

Apothecaries' Hall, 137 Montgomery st., Between Clay and Commercial Sts.

CARL PRECHT.

Dr. Med. Chir. and Accoucheur. Office hours from 7 to 11 o'clock, A. M. 223 Dupont street, near to Washington-

J. H. WIDBER & Co.,

A POTHECARIES, ap3 VERANDAH DRUG STORE, Corner of Kearny and Washington Streets, San Francisco.

DR. G. H. HOIT,

MEDICAL OFFICE,

Corner Dupont and Pacific streets—entrance on Dupont.

DR. T. REGENSBURGER,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

NO. 224 STOCKTGN STREET. Between Clay and Washington streets,

San Francisco

MISCELLANEOUS.

FIRST PREMIUM AGAIN.

R. H. VANCE:

Has, by the superiority of his Daguerreotypes and Ambi types, received.

THE FIRST PREMIUM Awarded by the State Fair of 1866, being the THIRD TIME

THISD TIME

RECEIVED AGAINST ALL

COMPETITORS,

Corner of Sacramento and Montgomery Streets.

To those who wish something new and beautiful, we have purchased the Patent Right for cutting
for this State, and is now prepared to take them in a style unequalled in the United States, of any size, from the smallest miniature to life-size.

Thereby denounce all Pictures taken an glass, in this City or State, and called Ambrotypes, as "bogus," and a fraud upon the public, being a miserable imitation of the genuine article.

PHOTOGRAPHS.

We are now executing the finest PHOTOGRAPHS.

We are now executing the finest PHOTOGRAPHS, BOTH PLAIN AND COLORED," ever taken in the State. Photographic Views of Buildings, Machinery, &c. &c., ken at the shortest notice, and in a superior manner. If you want a good picture, go to VANCE'S corner of Sacramento and Montgomery streets, 6b20

WINES AND LIQUORS.

S. H. MEEKER & CO.,

OCODWIN & CO. & MERKER.

HAVE NOW ON HAND AND FOR SALE,
a very large stock of

a very large stock of

Foreign and Domestic Liquors.

which they will sell on the most favorable terms. In store—
600 packages of New York Branday, and Old Western
Whiskey:
100 bbls very Old Bourbon Whiskey:
200 1-8 Philadelphia Brandy:

200 pipes Philadelphia Gin; 40 do New York Gin; 250 packages French Brandy, various brands; 50 quarter-casks Harmony and Duff Gordon Old Pale Sherry; 140 packages Loubat; and London Dock Port Wines;

400 cases Claret: 300 do Sautera and Hock:
300 baskets Champagne, including the well known and favorite brands Max Sutaine, Chas. Hidslet, Schreider, Chas. Heidsick, Schreider, Chateau de Ay, &c.,

Longworth's Wines.

Also Syrups, Cordials, Ginger Wine, &c.

Cash buyers will find it to their advantage to t to their advantage to call.

8. H. MEEKER & CO.
Front street, corner of Oreg.

FRIDAY, JULY 24, 5627, (1857)

Repositories of the Gleaner.

Copies of the Gleaner can be had at the News Deposition of the Gleaner can be had at the News Deposition of the Gleaner.

Messrs. HUTCHINS & ROSENFELD'S, 146 Montgemery street. ISAAC MABKS, Washington, near Sausome st.

Mr. ULLMAN,
Gor. Sansome and Washington sts., and at the Post
Office Building.
Mr. JOHN H. STILL, Bookstore, 36 Kearny st., and
corner Washington and Sansome streets.

Stockton.—Messrs. Rosenbaum & Van Allen.
Messrs. Kierski Brothers.
San Jass.—Mr. Lowes Bookstore.
Novada.—Mr. Geo. W. Welch.
Oroville.—Messrs. Brungen & Missen.
Mokalumne Hill.—A Rosenfield & Co.
Columbia.—J. Ehrenberg.

CONTENTS OF THIS NUMBER.

Titus before Jerusalem. Humility.

Caspar Hauser. Seige of Jerusalem.

Sore Throat. Chapped Hands. Tooth Ache.
Bee Stings. Hiccough. Cuts. Headache.
Hoarseness.

COLORED WRAPPERS

Appeal

Warning to Children.

Whom does the world honor? e'c, etc.

[CONTINUED FROM PAGE 221.] smote Pharaoh, and Sennacherib, and the enemies of the Maccabees, would reveal himself in irresistible terror.

Titus finding all his offers of mercy rejected. determined on a night attack : as the whole army could not make the assault, on account of the narrowness of the approaches, thirty men were picked from each hundred, tribunes appointed over each 1000, and Cerealis appointed to command the whole. Titus himself announced, that he would mount a watch tower which belonged to the Antonia, tin order that he might witness and reward every act of individnal bravery. They advanced, when night was three parts over, but found the enemy on the watch. The battle began to the advantage of the Romans, who held together in compact bodies, while the Jews attacked in small troops or singly. In the blind confusion of the night. among the bewildering shouts on all sides, many fell upon each other, and those who were repelled were mistaken for the assailants, and killed by their own men; so that the Jews lost more by their own sword than by the foe. When day dawned, the combat continued on more even terms; after eight hours contest, though the Romans were thus fighting as in a theatre, in view of the emperor, they had not gained a foot of ground; and the battle ceased as it were, by common consent.

In the mean time, the Romans had leveled part of the Antonia, and made a broad way, by which they could bring their engines to bear upon the temple. They erected their embankments, though with great difficulty, from the scarcity of timber, against four places of the outer court. The indefatigable Jews in the mean time, gave them no rest; if the cavalry went out to forage, and let their horses loose to feed, the Jews would sally out in squadrons and surprise them. They made one desperate assault on the outposts, near the Mount of Olives in open day; and, but for a charge of cavalry on their flank, had almost succeeded in foreing the wall.

(TO BE CONTINUED.

the temple. It communicated with the northern and western portions of the temple area, and had flights of stairs descending into both; by which communication the soldiers of Antonia could at any time enter the courts of the temple. From Antonia, all that passed in the courts of the temple could plainly be seen.

The Colored Wrappers.

The labor of more than six months, with the sacrifice of all the means of which we were possessed, compel us, though reluctantly, to address the following to our readers.

The GLEANER, notwiths anding its wide circulation, does, like every other religious paper, and by far the greater number of others, net pay its expenses, which it would have done, did our readers in the country but send in their dues, which a considerable portion do not.

In a country where business absorbs the whole mind, the payment of small accounts, such as subscriptions to a paper, are either not thought of, or neglected. We shall therefore, henceforth, send the Gleaker in colored wrappers to all those whom we wish to remind of their dues to the paper. By this means, we save time and postage. We are indebted for this idea to "The Hebrew Observer and Jewish Chronicle," of London. And if English subscribers do not think amiss of being called upon in this manner, we hope that no party will feel the least displeased at our bringing the subject to their notice. We presume our people are desirous of doing their duty to the only Jewish organ in the State.

Besides as the subscription is but trifling, and the amount can, at any time be safely forwarded, by enclosing it in a registered letter, ifor the small sum of eight cents, country subscribers need not wait to settle their bills until business should bring them to San Francisco. The best way is, to fix the amount on the inside of the letter, pasted, or sealed to the body of the same; or, what is easier still, include the equivalent of the amount in postage stamps. Letters sent in this way have invaribly reached us. Necessity compels us once more to appeal for a more lively support.

In the first place, we ask those who receive the papers to pay their dues; and in this connexion we would commend our city subscribers for the regularity with which their contributions are paid.

Secondly: let us entreat our readers, instead of paying in arrears, to pay, as is usual for religious papers, in advance. It is much easier for a subscriber to make a small advance than for an editor, a great outlay.

Thirdly: If the opinion of the press and of a number of pious men capable of judging is correct. The Gleaner deserves encouragement from Jew and Gentile. Let, therefore, firms consisting of several partners not be satisfied with a single copy, but let every partner do his duty.

On the whole Pacific coast we have only four synagouges, open for form of worship once a week; and a fifth, three times in a year. All these do not maintain the one ordained teacher who, since three years, honestly and conscientously labors for them, because he was weighed in the scale of national hatred and prejudice-measured by the line of popular ignorance-and "found wanting"-not in honesty, integrity, or energy, nor in zeal and knowledge-not in self-denial and self-sacrifice. No. he was found wanting in PLIANCY, WORLDLY POLICY, and HYPOCRICY—hence in POPULARITY. IF THERE WERE, OR ARE ANY OTH-ER WANTS, HE INVITES THOSE WHO KNOW OF THEM, (AND HE KEEPS THEM RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS MARTYRDOM, IN TIME AND ETER-NITY, BEFORE GOD AND THE WORLD, BEFORE JEW AND GEN-TILE, TO STATE THEM FAITHFULLY AND HE WILL GIVE THEM ANY SPACE DEMANDED IN THIS, HIS ORGAN. Now, in view of this, he thinks it is the duty of a people who thinks itself " the chosen of God," to allow a preacher of some sort to exist among them. We have no Bible Society, or Tract Society-no home or foreign missionaries-no colleges or univerno hospitals, or Homes for the Orphan and Widow, to support among us; and what Israelite can think himself dispensed from con-

tributing a small amount to a religious paper.

We well know much good is done among us in support of friends and relatives abroad; but these duties do not exempt us from doing at least, something in and for the land in which we live, and make a comfortable living. Are the sons of Israel so parsimonious in other respects? do they, from a sense of duty, forego frivolous amusements, and enjoyments?

Fourthly: There are some who refuse taking the papers on the ground of ite being inaccssible to them, because they cannot understand it, being written in a language of which they are not masters. Admitted; but if this view be correct, if ignorance of the language in which general information is conveyed, be sufficient ground for withdrawing contributions to the general good—for withholding our mite from a charity, millions of pious Christians would have a right to withhold their contributions from Bible, Tract, and Missionary Societies; since the former print and the latter preach in language unknown to the donors.

If this view be correct, then go at once and look up your synagogues; for who would contribute to them, as all that is recited there in stead of prayer, is understood by but very few—the only difference is that the English only require, to be read and it, at once, is understood; for the parties who cannot read the English to understand it when read to them while the Hebrew is not understood even when

The plea of some in excuse for not supporting their own organ, on the ground of giving their support to a number of other papers,; this is too futile to require refutation.

Neither is the plea of hard times a sufficient excuse, there are superfluos expenditures of a higher amount to be dispensed with. And to those to whom fifty cents a month is an object, we willingly will let them have a copy gratis

Lastly: we injustice to the Jewish inhabitants of San Francisco, state that the above ap. peal is chiefly intended for the country; as in this city, almost all those who contribute to other benevolent purposes, are contributors to the Gleaner. At a meeting of the H. Y. L. Society it was found on examination, that all the members but four are subscribers. And in conclusion we return our thanks to those members of the Christian Clergy, and a number of Christian friends who so kindly used efforts in our behalf-particularly for their support by advertiseing patronage. As a remarkable anomaly we must mention, that while the Glea. er enjoys the good will of Jew and Gentile, not one member of our famous Beth Haminid ash is a subscriber to the Gleaner, as far as we could ascertain.

We also return thanks to those friends, Jewish and Christian, who some two months ago offered us pecuniary aid, which at that time we declined accepting.

May this be the last time that we are compelled to have recourse to so unpleasant a task as writing the above article—may the future atone for the past.

O, World, do not Shame us With thy Honors.—Gen. Walker was received with acclamations in New Orleans, as was the Hon. P. T. Herbert, in California. The murderers, Casey and Cora, were bonored with an escort of carriages, following their remains to the tomb; and splendid ornaments (dis) grace the ground now desecrated by them—while Socrates, the wise, had to empty the cup of poison; and Aristides, the Just, was banished. O, World, withhold thy honors, lest thou put us to shame.

The death of the body no more interripts the life of the soul, than the breaking of a crystal glass destroys the sunbeam that shined so brightly in it.

PREFERENT.—Men are often treated like casks, the empty ones are raised to the top while the full ones are stowed to the bottom.

Domestic Medicine.

Sore Throat.—Use pepper tea as a gargle. Or loaf sugar and Brandy. Or inhale the steam of hot vinegar: Cold water applied to the throat is the best preventive for sore throat. This is better than wearing flame! Some advise a stocking at night bound on warm from the foot. Another remedy: Mixa penny worth of pounded campbor with a wine glass of brandy, pour a small quantity on a lump of sugar, and allow it to dissolve in the mouth, every hour or half hour. This is a good prescription.

Gargle for Sore Throat.—On twenty-five or thirty leaves of the common sage, pour a pint of boiling water; let the infusion stand half an hour. Add vinegar enough to make it moderately acid, and honey to the taste. Use it a gargle, several times a day. This combination of the astringent and emollient principle seldom fails to produce the desired effect.

Curs.—In case of a common cut, bind the lips of the wound together with a rag, and put nothing else on. If the cut be large, and so situated that it cannot be bound up, use sticking plaster cut in strips, and laid obliquely across the cut. If necessary, take a stitch or two with a needle and thread on each side of the wound, and draw them together.

TOOTH-ACEE.—A few drops of Cajeput oil on cotton wool. Or apply a poultice of ginger to the cheek. Or a poultice of chick-weed. Hops, steeped in hot water; or a bag of het ashes applied to the cheek.

BURNS.—Put as much alum in a bottle of cold water as will dissolve, and keep it ready to apply immediately to a burn. Wet a cotton cloth in this solution, and lay it on the burn as soon as possible. When it becomes dry, wet it again. It will ease the pain, and cure the burn in twenty-four hours, if applied before bisters are formed. Cotton-wool and sweet oil, or turpentine, is good for small burns.

Summer Complaint.—A table-spoonful of cloves and a table spoonful of cinnamon—a small nutmeg, and a tea-spoonful of grated Rhubarb. Steep in half pint of water; add loaf sugar and two table-spoonsfuls of French brandy—dose a small table spoonful every two or three hours.

To remove a more from the eve.—Take a horse-hair, and form a loop by bending it round, and bringing the ends together; then raise the eyelid, and insert the loop between the lid and the eye-ball, then let the lid fall again; draw out the hair, and with it whatever may have got under the lid.

HOARSENESS.—For hoarseness, mix scraped horseradish with loaf sugar. After standing twenty-four hours, add water, boil to a syrup, and strain. One tea-spoonful every two hours.

NERVOUS HEADACHE — A ground mustard poultice, applied to the back of the neck, between the shoulders, is good.

CHAPPED HANDS.—Rub them with mutton tallow. "Pomade divine," if it can be obtained, is most efficacious.

Bre Stings.—Hartshorn. Salt moistened with water. Laudanum.

Hiccords.—A camphor lozenge, or a little camphor in water will stop a hiccorgh at once

SAILING OF THE STEAMER.—The John L. Stevens left her dock last monday morning at 9 o'clock, and proceeded to sea. She had en board 328 passengers, of whom 17 were ladies and 24 children. We are glad to see this decrease in emigration. The shipment of treasure amounted to \$1.649.377 84.

RICH NUGGET.—The Columbia Gazette says a piece of pure gold was taken out by a company at Duck Bar, on the Stanislaus river last week, weighing forty and a-half ounces.

WE have a good prospect for a San Francisco and Stockton railroad.

difference compared the distribution of the A Byong great the scale and, the p

Our

from t

before

the de

grand which National lection iver py even while rational to the one would entire the contract of the contract

in th

from

com

may

gone

thou cons.
St.
The
Jews
their
mou
al in
as th

whice could solve alone must wing sing

fami

of try, occilimpted we ed the

the wrather the sub-

va we cre th

the ne

תשעה כאכ The Ninth Day of Ab.

Our object in giving the following article, from the "British Hebrew Review," is, to lay before our readers the views and feeling's of our people about the event of the ninth of Ab. since the destruction to our days. But we, at the same time, shall have to state the opinion of a different party in relation to the event and the comparison of both will, we hope, give our readers an interesting opportunity to judge of the difference of the spirit of the past age and that of our own.

THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE DESTRUCTION OF THE TEMPLE OF JERUSALEM.

Every nation records in its annual seasons of great public calamity and suffering, times when the scourge of affiction weighed heavily on the land, and days when the Divine justice exacted the penalty of crime and misconduct. But these unfortunate events live but in history; the generation by whom they are witnessed may preserve the memory of what it has under. gone; but their children, and still more their grand children, have no sense of sufferings which they themselves have not experienced National pride forbids to keep alive the recollection of national humilition. While the anniversaries of glorious victories, and other happy events, are celebrated with joyous pomp; while vanity delights in the splendid commemoration of events, which bear testimony to a nation's prowess and success, no attention is paid to the anniversary of a humilating defeat. No one thinks of commemorating events which wound the pride, and humble the vanity, of an entire people. Thus, while the victor triumphs in the recollection of his success, the vanquished obliterates the stigma of his discomfiture from his mind; and the searcher after truth is compelled to examine the pages of history, in order to arrive at a knowledge of events, which, though perhaps recent, are by common consent consigned to oblivion.

ut

90

k-

oil

ger eed.

e of

y to

ton

urn

wet

al of

n-a

ated

add

two

Take

then

d fall

tever

raped

yrup,

btain-

etened

little

once

hn L

ing at

nad on

treas-

te says

er last

Fran

Such is generally the case with every nation : The only exception to the rule is formed by the Jews, they alone perpetuate the memory of their disasters, and, in each revolving year, mourn their defeat, and the loss of their national independence, as fervently and as sincerely, as the survivors of that dreadful catastrophe who had endured all the horrors of war and famine which precede I the destruction of Jerusalem, and all the sufferings of slavery by which that lamentable event was followed,-

could possibly have done.

Should the reason be asked, why the Jews alone keep alive the memory of events' which must be humiliating to their national pride -why they alone renew the painful and deba sing recollection of their defeat and subjugation ;-why they are not satisfied, like other nations, with consigning the harrowing tale of their disasters to the guardianship of history, but mark the anniversary of such fatal occurrences in a manner which must renew the impression on the minds of every succeeding generation :- Should these questions be asked, we answer, "The reason is two-fold, and founded on the particular character and situation of the Jewish people."

The first is, that the Jews, for whom the Deity had done so much, could not, and would not, have been expelled from their land, unless they had offended the Deity and incurred His wrath by their sinful violation of his sacred commandments. This was the true cause of their disasters, their defeats, and their subjugation. And as they could not feel proud of their conquests and of their victories, because they well knew that neither their own valor, nor their known prudence and skill, were the causes of their success: As the Sa. cred Singer justly remarks, " For they got not the land in possession by their own sword, neither did their own arm save them; but thy right hand, and thine arm, and the light of thy

countenance, because thou hadst a favor unto them:" Psalm xliv: 3. Their vanity was not affected by their defeats, which they equally well knew that no valor, skill, or prudence of their own could avert; for an unerring authority had told them, "But it shall come to pass if thou wilt not hearken unto the voice of the Lord thy God, to observe to do all his commandments and statutes which I command thee this day, that all these curses shall come upon thee, and overtake thee. The Lord shall cause thee to be smitten before thine enemies; thou shalt go on one way against them, and flee seven ways before them."-(Deut xxvii: 15 23.) As therefore they have no just cause to indulge their pride in the commemoration of fortunate events, their vanity cannot be mortified by the recollection of disastrous occurrences; but in either case a nobler sentiment animates their breast. When they rejoice on the anniversaries of any single mercy or deliv. erance vouchsafed to them by the Deity, it is not to offer incense at the shrine of national pride, or to boast of their might and prowess; but to express their heart-felt and sincere gratitude to their great and glorious Deliverer. And when in sackcloth and ashes they fast and mourn on the anniversaries of grevious calamities, which have befallen them, their sorrows are not wrung from them by mortified vanity or humbled self-conceit; but it is the memory of the grevious sins which led to their fearful punishment: It is the recollection of their base ingratitude towards their Supreme Benefactor, of their foul and unnatural rebellion against his will and commandments, which weighs them to the earth. It is the trumpet voice of conscience which thunders in their ears the fearful denunciation of their God, " If you will walk contrary unto me, then will I also walk contrary unto you, and will punish you yet seven times for your sins; and I will bring a sword upon you, that shall avenge the quarrel of my covenant." (Leviticus xxxvi. 23, 24, 25.) It is heart-felt penitence which extorts from them the confession that the judgments of the Lord are righteous, and that the punishment which He inflicted on them, however grevious, does not exceed the measure of their iniquities. Such are the motives which combine to form one cause why the Israelites renew the sense of past suffering on the anniversary days of public ca

The second reason is, that the Israelites, who were to be a kingdom of priests, and an holy people, and who, by their example, were to lead the nations of the earth to a knowledge of the true God, were gifted with every needful means for giving due affect to their mission. For that purpose, the attention of all the neigh boring kingdoms was excited by the miraculops events which attended their exit from Egypt and their settlement in the Land of Promise. For that purpose, like-wise, the code of laws which the Deity was pleased to grant them, contained various ritual enactments, which prescribed and established numerous sacrifices and offerings. But these sacrifices they were not to bring, except in one place only As Holy Writ commands, "When ye go over the Jordan, and dwell in the land which the Lord your God giveth you to inherit, and when he giveth you rest from all your enemies round about, so that you dwell in safety: Then there shall be a place which the Lord your God shall choose to cause his name to dwell there : thither shall you bring all that I command you-your burnt-offerings, and your sacrifices, your tithes, and the heave offering of your hand, and all vow unto the Lord. Take heed to thyself that thou offer not thy burnt-offerings in every place that thou seest : But in the place which the Lord shall choose in one of thy tribes, there thou shalt offer thy burnt-offerings, and there thou shalt do ATL that I command thee." (Deuteronmy xII. 10, 11, 13, 14) This place, rendered sacred by the choice of the Deity was the temple of Jerusalem, which was sanctified by a visable sign

of the Divine presence, as the Sacred Scriptures inform us : " And it came to pass wh the priests were come out of the holy place that the cloud filled the house of the Lord : so that the priests could not stand to minister because of the cloud, for the glory of the Lord had filed the house of the Lord" (1 Kings ym. 10, 11,) And again: "Now when Solomon had made an end of praying, the fire came down from heaven and consumed the burnt-offerings and the sacrifices, and the glory of the Lord filled the house: And the priests cou'd not enter into the house of the Lord, because the glory of the Lord had filled the Lord's house. And when all the children of Israel saw how the fire came down, and the glory of the Lord upon the house, they bowed themselves with their faces to the ground upon the pavement, and worshiped and praised the Lord" (2 Chronicles vii. 1, 2, 3.) And well they might praise the Lord : for no other earthly temple has ever been so highly favored by the Deity as that His visible presence should sanctify and approve the rites and worship performed in that temple. No other system of faith has ever been authenticated in the fullest and most convincing manner, as was done at Jerusalem in the presence of the assembled multitudes of Israel. No other place on earth does therefore, in a religious point of view, possess that universal importance, as the hallowed spot where the שכינה, visable token of the divine presence of the Deity, dwelt on the mercy-seat between the cherubim. This great importance is confessed by all believers in revealed religion. To Christians and Moslems, Jerusalem is an "holy city." as well as to us Jews. Sanguinary wars have been carried on between the adherents of these two religious systems for the possession of a city which both considered, alike sacred. There is scarcely an inch of ground in and about Jerusalem which has not been saturated with the blood of its defenders and assailants : And even now after a lapse of centuries, when the fervor of enthusiasm has subsided, which opposed Europe to Asia in sanguinary conflict; when feelings more akin to the sacred spirit of religion, and the dictates of reason, are gradually gaining ground among mankind, cold indeed must be the heart and mind which can contemplate Jerusalem, the cradle of religion, the seat of the living God, the favoured spot which He deigned to sanctify with a visible sign of His presence, without profound feelings of reverence and awe, and without dropping a tear at the change from what once it was, to what now it is.

[TO BE CONTINUED.]

ORGANS IN THE SYNAGOGUES .- The "Archives Israelites," in an able article on the subject, some months ago, states that the synagogues in ancient Spain had, and that of Corfu, and the old-new synagogues at Prague, are still furnished with organs.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

הודאה

רשיון להודיע לאחינוכני ישראל אשך בכל החתום פסה נושר ישרון ליגדר כן אחר מכני ישרא, אשר בכנ לש שצבורכו מהל יפצאו אתו פוכן לפלאות עבודת: הקרש כרין וכפנה. אבר בינ זל על צדה ייתרושוב ונכון? ועל ענון אימנתידי ובקיאית הנה הוא גלוי וכרורכי ער עתה לא נכשיתי ולא רפתה ידי חלילה וה יחיה בעזרי לכן ראוי לספודעל דבריהצעיר צחק גאלרשמיר שוב רמתא סאו פראנציסקא:

GEORGE W. CHAPIN & Co., General Agency and Employment Office,

Northeast corner of Kearny and Clay sts., NEXT TO MOSSE'S BOOK STORE.

Under the supervision of the Young Men's Under the supervision of the Young Men's Christian Association, San Francisco, find employment for all kinds of help—House Ser-vants, Cooks, Seamstresses, Grooms, Coach-men, Farm Hands, Day Laborers, Mechanics, Clerks, Teachers, etc. Country Orders promptly attended to.

"With the above, we have a House Brokerage and Real Estate Agency, Rent Houses and Lands, Collect Bills, Negotiate Loans, etc.

JOSEPH SIMPSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

133 CLAY ST., Room 8, up stairs,

SAN PRANCISCO.

ADAMS' ADVERTISEMENTS.

FAMILY DRUG STORE.

SAMUEL ADAMS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY, Northeast corner Clay and Dupout sts,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND ONE OF THE Clargest assortments of Druga, Medicines, Chemicals and Approved Popular Medicines of the day, and additions continually made. Among them are

The Celebrated German Tonic and AROMATIC BITTERS.

An infallible remedy for Jaundice, Indiges-tion, Dyspepaia, Impurities of the Blood, &c., &c., and an Elegant, Salubrious and Wonderful Restorative in Diseases of the Stomach and Digestive Organs.

VIRTUES OF THE GERMAN BITTERS.

In all Diseases of the Stomach and Digestive Organs the German Tonic and Aromatic Bitters surpass any medicine that has ever been devised. By a peculiar process of German Chemistry, they possess the power of warming and invigorating the functions of the Stomach, while they diminish the feyeriish sensibility of the nerves and fibre.

DEVOTION'S LEXIPYRETA Stands unrivalled as a cure for Fever and

Seltzer, Congress and Napa. LEECHES.

EUREKA PANACEA AND

Vegetable Depuratory.

For the cure of diseases arising from the In-PURITY OF THE BLOOD, such as Scroffulous, Lep-rous, and Cutaneous Affections, Biles, Salt Rheum, Rash, Pimples on the Face, Prickly Heat, Fever and Miners' Sores, Scorbutic Af-fections from an injurious use of Mercury, ina-prudence in life, and from the change of cli-

The ingredients comprising this invaluable puratory have long been successfully used the proprietor, as many who have applied by the proprietor, as many who have to him can testify, and are among the most efficacious remedies known in the vegetable most. Price \$2 per bottle. For sale by world. Price \$2 per bottle. For sale b SAMUEL ADAMS,

Druggist and Apothecary, corner Clay and Dupont streets. Dupont streets.

German Purgative Pills. PREPARED BY

SAMUEL ADAMS, Druggist and Apothecary,

Corner Clay and Dupont streets, SAN BRANCISCO.

THESE PILLS were prepared to meet the wants of those requiring a safe and reliable Family Pill, and being prepared in this State, lose none of their virtues, which Pills are liable to in passing through the tropics.

They are confidently recommended in all cases where the stomach and bowels require evacuation, in Costiveness, Billious Diseases, Dyspepsia, H-adache, Rheumatic Attacks, Nausea, etc., etc., and particularly recommended for Suppression, Irregularities and Female Complaints, generally. They are purely vegetable.

THECALIFORNIA



KILLING PAPER

For the Destruction of Files, Mosquitoes, Gnats, and oth Insects; it is simple in its use and killing in its effect. Price 12; cents a sheet. Prepared and for sale, who sale and retail, by

SAMUEL ADAMS.

PILE WASH.

THIS PILE REMEDY HAS BEEN PR PARED BY the subscriber for six years, and no article he has sold has afforded such immediate and effectual relief. SAMUEL ADAMS. je I2

BLUMENTHAL & HIRSCH, CHINA, GLASS, AND EARTHENWARE.

Britannia and Plated Ware,

CUTLERY AND LOOKING GLASSES,

152 Kearny Street,

rgenti's Brick Building, corner of Commercial St

149 & 151 Clay St., 2 doors below Montgomery.

Martin A Blumenthal, Adolph Hirsch.

37 Particular attention paid to packing Goods for the Interior or Coast Trade.

R. KRAMBACH. CROCKERY.

CUTLERY, LAMPS, ETC.,
No. 140 Clay Street,
Between Montgomery and Sassome, opposite Leiderdorf Firet.
SAN FRANCISCO.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Sign of the Mammoth Boot. M. GUERIN adies', Misses', Gents', Boya' and Childrens BOOTS, SHOES AND BROGANS, Ladies', Miss

rner of Battery and Commercial Streets and No. 57 Commercial Street, San Francisco. A field supply of Benkert & Conrad's Philadelphia Boot ap24

Shoes and Gaiters.

STATIONERY.

GOLD PENS.

NOISY CARRIER'S 192 LONG WHARF, second house above Leidesdorff street, or a few doors below Mon Silver extra cases, retail at \$3 00 each GOLD DOUBLE ENGROSSING PENS \$4 00 each GOLD MANAGEM BENSON BENSON \$4 00 each GOLD MANAGEM BENSON \$500. alone, retail at \$1 00 each globe retail at \$1 00 each alone retail at \$1 00 each CHARLES P. KIMBALL, Presid

ELLERY'S

ANTIQUARIAN BOOKSTORE. RILERY has just received Thirty Thousand Page to of MUNIC, which he is selling cheag. He has alway on hand a great variety of

BOOKS,

(IN ALL LANGUAGES:)
Law, Medical, Agricultural, Mechanical, Theological, Spiritual, Liberal. BIBLES AND PRAYER BOOKS.

STANDARD AND MINOR DRAMA, SONG BOOKS, TOY BOOKS, MISCELLANGUS AND STANDARD BOOKS

A lot of ENGRAVINGS for Studies and Designs or Portfolios, Portable Writing Desks, Work Boxes, &c. Novels, Magazines, Stationery, Playing Cards, &c. Books bought sold or exchanged.

Come everybody and examine, at the ANTIQUARIAN BOOKSTORE, 162 Washington atreet, above Mont-

N. B. Wholesale and Retail,

CIGARS AND TOBACCO. ST. LOSKY, LEVY & CO.

IMPORTERS OF THE Choicest Brands

Choicest Brands

OF

ELST AM & Classes, and Sole Agents for the sale, in California, of

La Floride Cabanas, Partagas y Ca Havana.

100 California Street,
Rext door to Alsop & Co

M. DUKES, Imported Segars at Tobacco
No. 116 Battery Street,
aps Orney Battery and Washington.

WEIL & CO.,

ters and Wholesale Dealers in HAVANA SEGARS, TOBACCO, Snuff, Matches, Cards, &c., No. 62 Front Street,

Between Sacramento and California streets, SAN FRANCISCO. All kinds of orders from the city and country promptly attended to. feb27

J. W. CHERRY,

HOUSE, SIGN, AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTED. NO. 186 CLAY STREET, NEAR KEARNY ST., 86 lm

INSURANCE.

Monarch Fire Insurance Company ESTABLISHED IN 1835.—EMPOWERED BY ACIS OF PARLIAMENT.

Capital and Surplus Fund. 22,000,000

Special Fund. (invested in this country to meet loses.)

Head Offices: Adelaide Place and 28 Regent st., London. Office in San Francisco, 126 California st., near Leidesdorff.

SIB JOHN MIJ-GROVE, Bart. Chairman. John Adia, Esq. Dep. Chairman. John Adia, Esq. F. B. Carr, Esq. J. Humphreys, Esq. J. C. S. Battler, M. P. J. D. Brown, Esq. J. G. Hammach, Esq. W. Scolefield. M. P. Wansger GEORGE H. JAY, Esq. GEORGE H. JAY, Esq.

RANCIS WITHAM, Bay-John Adis, Esq. Esq. E. Huggins, Esq. J. Humphreys, Esq. J. D. Brown, Esq. Robert Main, Esq.

Robert Main, Esq.

J. G. Hammach, Esq.
W. Scolefield, M. P.
GEORGE H. JAY, Esq.
GEORGE H. JAY, Esq.
J. L. Aspinwall, Esq. Geo. Curtis, Esq. W. Sherman. Esq.
Directors in New York.
S. K. Everett, Esq.
B. A. Mumford, Esq.
Wm. L. Ling, Esq.
Wm. L. Ling, Esq.
G. B. Morphead, Esq.
Benjamin J. Whitlock, Esq.
Policies issued and losses promptly settled at this Agency.
ap3

W. L. BOOKER, Agent for Californ a.

Unity Fire Insurance Association.

OF LONDON. OFFICE SAN FRANCISCO AGENCY, Merchant street near Battery. £2,000,000 Sterling, or \$10,000,000 Capital. Brick and Sto favorable terms. The undersign one Buildings, and Merchandise, Insu erms.
ersigned are authorized to settle claims for loss
lay.

DICKSON, DzWOLF & CO.,
Agents.

Imperial Fire and Life Insurance Co.

OF LONDON.
ESTABLISHED IN 1808. CAPITAL, \$8,000,000. THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RECEIV—
de permission to issue Policies insuring detached frame
buildings, and their furniture, are new prepared to receive
applications for the same.
Brick Buildings, and Merchandise stored in them. or Merchandise stored affeat, insured against fire on the most

anderate terms.

Also, Life Insurance for a period of years, or the whole FALKNER, BELL & CO., Agents, 128 California street.

Fire and Marine Insurance Agency, No. 106 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

J. P. HAVEN & W. B. JOHNSTON, AGENTS FOR THE LIVERPOOL AND LONDON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY. -- Capital, \$10,000,000. MERCANTILE MUTUAL INSURANCE CO.

ORIENT MUTUAL INSURANCE CO.

J. P. HAVEN, Proctor and Advocate in Admiralty. ADJUSTER OF AVERAGES.

GEORGE T. KNOX, ATTORNEY AND NOTARY PUBLIC.

MISCELLANEOUS.

R. L. ROBERTSON & CO. Dealers in Domestic and Foreign

COAL,

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION Red Ash, West Hartley, Billingham Bay, Cumberland, ackawana, Sydney, &c., Constantly on band.

68 Clay Street, below Front,

RICHARD L. ROBERTSON, SAN FRANCISCO.
HOMER B. HAWKINS.

Coal delivered to any part of the City, shipped for the Country, without extra

HURGREN & SHINDLER, DEALERS IN FURNITURE, BEDDING, &C.,

No. 169 Jackson street,
Between Montgomery and Kearny streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.

CABINET MAKING AND TURNING, SHOW CASES
CRIBS, CRADLES and BEDSTEADS, a large assortment on hand and made to order.
Newels, and Balusters, Table, Counter and
Desk Legs, for sale or turned stahort notice

MARK SHELDON & CO.-

Domestic' Foreign Provisions, No. 93 Front st, San Francisco. -OFFER FOR SALE-

250 kegs Butter; 100 cases Fresh Butter; 200 cases Jewell, Harrison & Co's Lard; 200 cases Oregon Lard;

75 cases Oregon Hams; cases Oregon Bacon 50 cases Oregon Shoulders. m13 1m DRY GOODS.

IMPORTANT California, Oregon and Washington Territories,

SANDWICH ISLANDS AND MEXICO.

EVERY MERCHANT from any of the above countries will find it their interest to call, examine and purchase

IMMENSE STOCK.

All our Goods are of our own Importation.

HUGHES & WALLACE, White Goods. HUGHES & WALLACE,

Embroideries. HUGHES & WALLACE,

Laces, Edgings. HUGHES & WALLACE, Hosiery, Gloves.

HUGHES & WALLACE, Furnishing Goods.

HUGHES & WALLACE, Millenery Goods. HUGHES & WALLACE,

Ribbons. HUGHES & WALLACE, Flowers, Feathers.

HUGHES & WALLACE, Yankee Notions. HUGHES & WALLACE,

Perfumery. HUGHES & WALLACE, Shirts, Collars, etc.

J. J. Clark's Sewing Cotton;
Marshall's Linen Threads.

105 AND 107 Sacramento street, SAN FRANCISCO.

New Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,

BY THE ARRIVAL OF EVERY STEAMER AND CLIPPER.

Offered at the Lowest Market Prices, to which I invite the attention of City and Country Merchants. F. HENDERSON, No. 61 SACRAMENTO
street, San Francisco, has for sale the following New
Assorted Prints—new styles; assofted Blankets; Berth and Bed Blankets : "York Mills" Cottons Blue Denim-assorted; Linea Check and Hickory Shirts: "Ashland," Washington" and 'Howard" Duck; White and colbred Marseilles Quilts; Brown Dril!; Brown Sheeting; assorted colors Flannel;
Ballard Vale White Flannel; Bleached and Slate Drills; Bed Ticking—assorted; Bleached Shirtings—assorted; "Allendale" Sheetings—assorted widths Fine Brown Shirtings: Gray Twilled Flannel. Orders for the Country supplied. ap3

H. BRESLAUER & CO., Importers and Wholesale Dealers in FANCY DRY GOODS

EMBROIDERIES, ETG., No. 111 Sacramento Street, Between Sansome and Montgomery, opposite the Mail Steamship Co's Office, SAN PRANCISCO, Aud 101 William street, NEW YORK. Henry Breslauer. Henry Breslauer, may 1

JANSON, BOND & CO.,

CORNER BATTERY AND CLAY STREETS. HAVE NOW IN STORE AND LANDING, a large stock of Dry Goods and Clothing, consisting

n part—
200 bales brown Drills and Sheetings;
250 bales Cotton Ducks, from No. 000 to No. 10;
100 bales twilled and plain wide Duck;
50 bales blue, white, gray and scarget Blankets;
20 bales mix'd, white, scarlet and opers Flannels;
10 cases plain and figured DeLaines;
20 cases Merrimac, Pacific and Sprague Prints
5 cases French Merinos and Coburgs;
5 cases plain and figured Alpaccas and Persians;
5 cases (all wool) Plaids and Dress Goods;
10 cases Saltnets and Classimeres
5 cases Mantillas, Oloaks and Nisettes;
5 cases (all was plaid Shawls;

5 cases Manhilas, Cloaks and Nisettes;
1000 plain, figured and plaid Shawis;
1000 dozen mived Flamel Overshirfs;
500 dozen merino Undershirts and Drawers;
250 dozen Merino Undershirts and Drawers;
250 dozen Overalls and Jumpers;
250 dozen Overalls and Jumpers;
250 dozen hickory and check Shirts;
100 bales Batts and Wadding;

And a large and well selected stock of Fancy and Dres Goods, which they offer low, at their new stand, corner Clay

B. JOSEPH. IMPORTER AND JORBER OF Dry Goods, Clothing, Fancy Goods, HOSIERY, &C.

No. 71 Battery Street, near Sacramento. N. B.—A. LEVY is authorised to transact all business the above establishment. DRY GOODS.

UHLFELDER & CAHN, LEOPOLD CAME

IMPORTERS AND JUBBERS IN Fancy and Staple Dry Goods, ap3 No. 84 California St., San Francisco.

HAMBURGER BROTHERS, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

FANCY, STAPLE AND DOMESTIC Dry Goods, Ladies' Boots & Shoes & Millinery Goods

No. 93 and 95 California Street.

This store will be closed on Saturdays. Purchasers and those desiring to examine the stock, will please call on Friday, or upon the first day of the week.

SIMON & DINKELSPIEL,

Importers and Jobbers of FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS, HOSIERY, &c. &c. 79 California Street, Corner of Battery and SAN FRANCISCO.

LANG & SPORBORG, Importers and Jobbers of

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, Hosiery, &c.,

Corner of Sacramento and Leidesdorff Sta.,
SAN FRANCISCO,
ap24 Orders from the Country promptly attended to.

EDUCATION.

LEVY'S INSTITUTE,

On Broadway in the Basement of the Synagogue.

On Broadway in the Basement of the synagogue.

I S CONDUCTED BY MR. DANIEL LEVY, APPOINTed as Hebrew Teacher by the Congregation Emanu-Bi,
with the assistence of Prof. A. C. KNOX, and Miss LEVIXsox, well known and accomplished Teachers.
The Branches of INSTRUCTION include all such as are
taught in Elementary and High Schools, besides French.
German and even Latin and Greek, if required
Mr. Levy, by long experience as a teacher in the Public
Schools of France and Algiers, has acquired a knowledge
of the BEST METHODS of conducting a rehool and of imparting instruction, and is prepared to lay before parents
and guardians, Official Documents, attesting that his success as a teachet was repeatedly rewarded by the Minister
of Public Instruction.

or Public lustruction.

Mr. Knox has had fifteen years experience in teaching the English branches and the classics.

For further particulars, apply at the School-room from 9 A. M., to 3 P. M. DANIEL LEVY, Principal.

HEBREW SCHOOL.

INVITATION TO PARENTS AND GUARDIANS HE SCHOOL for the Moral and Religious Instruction of our Children, under the su-perintendence of Dr. Eckman, is open for chilof both sexes. It is kept at No. 133 Clay Street, (2d story.)

For the Senior Class—SATURDAY and SUN-DAY, at 10 A. M.
TUESDAY and THURSDAY, at 4 P. M.
For the Junior Class—SATURDAY and SUN-

DAY, at 10 A. M.

MONDAY and WEDNESDAY, at 4 P.M.
The School is free to all. Only those who
are able are expected to pay a moderate charge, fixed by the committee.

Parents and Guardians are seriously urged not to neglect the duty incumbent upon them, and the opportunity offered.

THE ISRAELITE IN ENGLISH,

THE DEBORAH. IN GERMAN,

JEWISH NEWSPAPERS, PUBLISHED BY Drs. Wise and Lilicothal, of Cincinant: The above periodicals will be supplied by mail, or otherwise, at the price of \$3 per year, for the Faraelite, and \$4 for both, in one wrapper. Apply to San Francisco.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Paper Hangings and Carpets! JUST RECEIVED PER LALE ARRIVALS, BY

FRANK BAKER, No. 110 and 112 Clay Street.

800 CASES PAPER HANGINGS: 6,000 rolls French and American Borders; 400 pieces Tauestry Valvat Carnes;

do do do do do do do do Tapestry Bussels Carpet;
Tapestry Bussels Carpet;
Tapestry Bussels Carpet;
Extra Fine Ingrain Carpet;
Extra Fine Ingrain Carpet
Cotton and Wool Carpet;
Stair Carpeta, assorted;
Bay State Druggets;
Oil Cloths, assorted;
Damask and Brocatelle;

230 300 300 200 125 275 800 125 300 4,000 375 751 8,900

oil Olota, assorted; Damask and Brocatelle; Cotton and Worsted Damask Window Shades; Lace Curtains; Muslin Ourtains; Muslin Ourtains; Stair Rods; Table Covers; Gimps, Fringes, &c. &c.

mps, Fringes, &c., &c. nd retail, by FRANK BAKER, 110 and 112 Clay street. je19

AUCTION HOUSES.

AARON VAN VLECK. AUCTIONEER,

SALESROOM-Fireproof Building, 61 and 63 California street, near Front.

Sale Days-Wednesdays and Saturdays.

T. J. L. SMILEY.

SMILEY BROTHERS & CO., AUCTICNEERS AND COMMIS-SION MERCHANTS.

SALES' COM-S. W. corner of Sacramento and Sanso streets.

SALE DAYS.

MONDAYS-Regular Catalogue Sales (in second story salesroom) of FRENCH GOODS, SILKS, EMPROIDERIES, STAPLE DRY GOODS, FARCY GOODS, &c

WEDNESDAYS Regular Catalogue Sales of Boots, AND BROGANS, CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS APAURDAYS, BLANKETS. E. M. NEWHALL.

HENRY GREGORY. NEWHALL & GREGORY,

AUCTIONEERS.

SALESROOM-Fire Proof Brick Building corner of Sacra mento and Battery Streets.

REGULAR SALE DAYS-Mondays and Thursdays. Regular Sales by Catalogue,

BOOTS, SHOES AND BROGANS, LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, CUTap3 LERY, FANCY GOODS, &c.

R. D. W. DAVIS & CO. AUCTIONEERS.

AT 10 o'clock, A.M.

THE UNDERSIGNED having taken the Fireproof Brick Store on the southwest corner of California and Sansome streets, will continue the Auction and Commission Business, under the name and style of R. D. W. DAVIS & CO. Gratefully acknowledging the favors heretofore ex-tended to him, he respectfully solicits a share of patronage. R. D. W. DAVIS.

& L. JONES JONES & BENDIXEN.

Salesacom - Fire proof Building, Nos. 61 and 63 California street, three doors from Front. OUT DOOR and SPECIAL SALES attended to in any part of the city.

Consigned Goods covered " pro rata" FIRE INSURANCE.

Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments for Sale at Auction.

A CARD—Mr. F. Foa will solleft Consignments for ou ouse generally, and will have an interest in all business hich he may influence thereto.

S. L. JONES & CO.

NATHANIEL GRAY, Undertaker,

No. 155 Secramento St., (Corner of Webb street,) SAN FRANCISCO.

COFFINS, HEARSES, COACHES, ITALIAN
MARBLE GRAVE STONES, and all necessary FUNERAL Requisites, at short notice.

JAMES H. WINGATE, & CO. SUCCESSOR TO WINGATE AND MASSEY.

UNDERTAKER and GENERAL FURnisher, No. 161 Sacramento street, keeps
constantly on hand a large assortment of Metallic, Rosewood, Mahogany, Walaut, and common Coffins.

Particular attention paid to preparing Bodies for shipment to the Atlantic States.

N. B.—Charges moderate.

JAMES H. WINGATE,

c States.
noderate. JAMES H. WINGATE,
161 Sacramento street south side,
Office of Coroner and City Sexton.

JAMES HAYES,



MANUFACTURER

DEALER:

MARBLE

MARBLE MONUMENT Chimney Table & Counter Tops. No. 143 CALIFORNIA STREET.

Hebrew Inscriptions executed with precision, and neatness. All work done in the beet manner, at the lowest prices. HARDWARE.

J. E. SMITH & Co. IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

HARDWARE, NAILS, AND Agricultural and Mining Implements, FIRE PROOF BUILDING,

No. 81 Clay street, 2d door west of Front, jy 17.

HUGH M°CONNELL.

MANUFACTURING CUTLER, Surgical and Dental Instrument Maker, Jackson St., between Dupont and Stockton,
SAN FRANCISCO.
H. McCONNELL, after



H. McOONNELD,
twenty-two years practice,
will make to order every variety of Instruments, Trusses, etc., etc., as follows:
Surgical Instruments,
Dental do., Veterinary Surgeons' do., Barbers' Shears
Upholsterers' Needles, and

comfort to the wearer.

oirs et ciseaux repasses et repolis avec le plus gran M. B.—Strict attention paid to Grinding and Polishing in e Jobbing Department, particularly for Barbers' Razors Moderate charges for repairing.

FIRE! FIRE!!

MANUFACTURERS Fire-proof Doors and Shutters, BANK VAULTS, GRATING, BALCONIES, RAILING, Etc., Etc., OREGON STREET, NEAR FRONT,

SAN FRANCISCO.
Ship, Steamboat, Sawmill, and all kinds of Blacksmithing ap17—3m done to order.

HATS, CAPS, ETC.

J. C. MEUSSDORFFER, MANUFACTURER AND IMPORTER HATS AND CAPS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

No. 165 Commercial Street. Below Kearny, SAN FRANCISCO. Our Stock contains always the latest European and merican styles.
Any kind of Hats (both Fur and Silk) made to order.

BOYSEN BROTHERS, HATTERS,

No. 159 KEARNY STREET. (Between Clay and Commarcial,)
OFFER FOR SALE

Moleskin Hats, city made, for \$7 each.

GEORGE SUNDER,
Hats, Caps, Hatters' Stock
Patent Shirts, GLOVES, CANES, UMBRELLAS,

NO. S4 BATTERY STREET,

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

MERCER & BERNHEIM, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

CANDY MANUFACTURERS, No. 136 Kearny Street,

Second street, below Minna Factory,

Washington Market Grocery.

No. 137 Washington Street. THE PROPRIETOR OF THIS 来 well known establishment 来 brings to the notice of his Customers and the Public that, besides his Customers and the Public that, besides a large store of usual articles as Teas, Coffees, and Spices, of superior qualities, wholesale and retail, he will supply, in quantities to suit, Dried Fruit and Preserves of all Minds—as Cherries, Apples, Pesches, Plume, etc.
Farina, Oatmeal and Buckwheat, fresh ground here, and other farinacious provisions. Anchovies, Dutch Herrings, Sardines, etc.
Orders from City and Country Customers will be punctually attended to, on his known liberal terms.

liberal terms.

JEWELRY.

ISAAC S. JOSEPHI.

Importer and Wholesale Dealer

WATCHES, JEWELRY, DIAMONDS,

GOLD PENS.

SILVER AND PLATED WARE, Clocks, Tools, Watch Materials,

Glasses, Fancy Goods, etc., No. 195 Montgomery street, corner of Jackson

M. M. LEWIS, 0 Pioneer Pioneer WATCH & JEWELRY STORE, No. 183 CLAY STREET.

HAS a large and desirable assortment of every description of JEWELRY, WATCHES, of the best manufacturers, QUARTZ JEWELRY and DIAMOND

WORK, at most reasonable prices.

Diamond and Specimen Work manufactured to order,

No connection with any other ho Don't forget the number, 183 CLAY STREET, between Montgomery and Kearny sts., opposite Court Block.

JOHN W. TUCKER, IMPORTER OF AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN WATCHES. DIAMONDS.

SILVER WARE
Jewelry and Silver Plated Ware. QUARTZ WORK OF ALL KINDS ON HAND. Watches repaired with care and warranted

SAN FRANCISCO.

SAN FRANCISCO.

For Persons in the Interior desirous of purchasing articles of Jewelry, by forwarding a description, accompanied by the cash, can obtain them, and depend on their being of the best quality, and selected with and there is little death. of being of the best quality, and selected with care; d there is little doubt that this mode will prove as isfactory to the purchasers as if the articles had an selected under their own supervision feb 3

BRAVERMAN & LEVY, WATCH MAKERS,

JE VY DIDERS No. 167 Washington Street,

HAVE Constantly on hand a large and beautiful assortment of FINE WATCHES, JEWELRY.

QUARTZ WORK, ETC. In Silver Ware;

We alwoys keep a well selected stock of such articles as Silver Knives, Forks and Spoons;
silver candlesticks; silver cake baskets,
Silver watters, silver cause, silver cups,
silver papkin rings, &c. &c.
Also—Silver Plat d Ware, which we offer for sale at
very low prices.

DENTISTRY.

Parties who wish to save their teeth or to have new ones inserted, are politely reor to nave new ones inserted, are politely requested to call on Dr. Burbank, second floor of the Express Building, corner of Montgomery and Galifornia streets. Dr. B. is prespared to undertake any mechanical or medical operation relative to dentistry. Teeth are extracted, plugged, and whole sets made to order. Ladies and gentlemen whom this Card may interest, may satisfy themselves as to the dental skill of Dr. B. by inspecting receiving. dental skill of Dr. B., by inspecting specimens

C. C. KNOWLES, DEN TIST,

Manufacturer of Mineral Teeth,

Block Works
OFFICE, corner Sacramento and Montgomery

etreets: trance same as to Vance's Daguerrean Rooms,) Business hours from 9 A M to 5 P M

DR. H. AUSTIN,



175 WASHINGTON STREET, Next door to the Marble Building, between Montg

All operations skillfully performed, and at greatly Advice gratis.

HOTELS, SALOONS AND BOARDING

Goldsmith House No. 109 Sacramento Street,

TRAVELERS and FAMILIES will find this House one of the most desirable, as it is centrally located. The ables are always supplied with the best the market fords, and the Proprietors will spare no pains to make one of the most comfortable Hotels in the city.

NEW YORK HOTEL,

Battery and Commercial Streets SAN FRANCISCO.

BACHMAN & ELSASSER,

MRS. STODOLE'S

ECARDING AND LODGING HOUSE,
CENTRALLY LOCATED at Cor. Sansome
and Hallock St. will be preprared to accomodate Boarders and Lodgers on very reasonable
terms. Mrs. S. always keeps an excellent Table
supplied with the best the market ever affords.
mayl-ly

BARRY & PATTEN,

WINES AND LIQUORS

161 and 118 Montgomery Street, SAN PRANCISCO

Strictly TW

ALEXANDER'S PRIVATE BOARDING HOUSE, No. 14, Sancome street, opposite the Rass-tte House.

THE PROPRIETOR begs leave to inform his friends and the public that he has recently opened the above House formerly kept by Mr. Goldsmith. The House has undergone a thorough renovation, and no pains will be spared to make it a comfortable HoxE to these who will favor him

with their patronage.

Mr. A. being too well known among the commercial community, there is no need for any comment as regard the table.

כשר Kosher Meat.

RECOMMENDS HIS EXCELLENT AS-sortment of Prime KOSHER MEAT. He Meats, Tongues, Sausages, etc.
As also a great quantity of these articles prepared for Pesah.
Orders from the country will be attended to with the greatest punctuality.
The Shochat employed by him is Mr. Isaac, Goldamith.

Goldsmith. jan23
Corner of Sacramento and Dupont ste.

KOSHER MEAT. כשר Y. ABRAHAM, BUTCHER. Jackson st., between Kearny and Dupont,

In the Old Pennsylvanian Engine House.

SAN FRANCISCO,

Recommends to his former Gustomera and the public his assortment of PRIME MEAT.

Orders forwarded to any part of the City with the greatest punctuality.

As the look with the

The MEAT properly killed and inspected is to be had only at the follo

wing places:

B ADLER'S

Y. ABBAHAMS' H. SELIG, 2d st., M. MAYMAN,

California Butter, Cheese & Eggs. THE SUBSCRIBER HAS OPENED

THE STORE. No. 136 WASHINGTON STREET.

(Three doors above Washington Market,) In connection with his STALL, 51 Wash-

ington market, expressly for the sale of Fresh Butter, Eggs & cheese.

GEOCERS, HOTELS, RESTAURANTS, find Butter and Cheese fresh from the vario find Butter and Cheese fresh from the various Dairies in the State. The up-country trade can be furnished in any quantity, ready pack-ed in 5, 10 and 25 pound packages, in cases ready for shipment. If preferred, parties can select the Butter fresh from the dairies and have it packed to order

have it packed to order.

All packages with the label of the subscriber, will be guaranteed.

HORACE GUSHEE, 139 Washington Street, and 51 Washington Market. mb27tf

JUVENILE.



Humility.

Down in a green and shady bed A modest violet grew; Its stalk was bent, it hung its head, As if to hide from view.

And yet it was a levely flower Its colors bright and fair; It might have graced a rosy bower Instead of hiding there.

Yet there it was content to bloom In modest tints array'd And there diffused a sweet perfume Within the silent shade.

Then let me to the valley go, This pretty flower to see; That I may also learn to grow In sweet humility

WHY DID MY DEAR MAMMA LET ME PLAY WITH THE SCISSORS? - Children often think themselves much wiser than they are; and when we will not allow them their own ways, they think it unkind, and they turn cross. Now there are certain objects they never ought to be allowed to get hold of. Knives, forks, pins, needles, matches, gunpowder, and pistols, are quite ill-placed in the hands of children. There are hundreds of iunocent objects that will amuse a child, and will serve it to pass its time, and to improve its mind by using them, without exposing them to danger.

Why did my dear Mamma let me play with the scissors? so did a poor unfortunate girl lament, for being allowed the use of scissors at an age when she did not know how to use them. It was one fine morning a neighbor came in to see little Ellen's mother. The two ladies had some quiet and pleasant conversation, while little Ellen, a beautiful girl about five years of age, sat on one side of the room amusing herself with cutting pieces of patchwork, from cloth given her by her mother to play with. She would now play, now talk, and sometimes hum a little tune for herself. Some time after, the neighbor left the house, and the mother left the room, the child continuing at her play. Only about an hour had passed, and the lady called at the house again. In the room where but an hour before all was so quiet and pleasant, how different did she find every thing! all was confusion. Poor Ellen was no longer playing, chatting and singing. No, she lay on the bed; her mother was almost raving; three physicians, stood beside the bed-and what a sight did little Ellen present? It would make you feel faint, were I to describe it: So I will tell you in a few words. Ellen wished to force the scissors through a patch—they were not sharp pointed, but rounded, and would not go through easily; she pressed hard, and the scissors slipped from the material into her eye, entirely removing the ball. It was a horrid sight to see, and to what agony did it put the parent and the child! Beautiful Ellen was blind of an eye; and is disfigured for the remainder of her life. She is often heard to say: "O that my dear mother

had never let me play with scissors."-May you, my dear children, learn from this story, (which I assure you is true,) to be warned by those that know better than you, and who in love to you, often take from you what otherwise might hurt you. Submit patiently, lest you have to suffer for disobedience.

THE HANDSOME SOUL .- One day a little boy from the South, who was on a visit to the city, was taking his first lesson in the art of "sliding down the hill," when he found his feet rather in too close contact with a lady's rich silk dress. Surprised, mortified and confused, he sprang from his sled, and cap in hand, commenced an earnest apology.

"I beg your pardon, ma'am; I am very sorry."

"Never mind," exclaimed the lady, "there is no great harm done, and you feel worse about it than I do."

"But, dear madam," said the boy, as his eyes filled with tears, "your dress is ruined. I thought that you would be angry with me for being so careless."

"O, no," replied the lady, "better have a soiled dress than a ruffled temper."

"Oh, isn't she a beauty !" exclaimed the lad, as the lady passed on .- Pacific

WHAT DO BOU CRY FOR, MANNA?-"The Lord gave, and the Lord hath taken away; blessed be the name of the Lord. In all this Job sinned not, nor charged God foolishly .- Job i: 21, 22.

A pious lady who had lost a very promising child, was sitting one day with her little daughter of about three years of age by her side, and conversing with her respecting the death of her little brother. She told her that God had taken him to heaven, and as she spoke she wept. The little girl, after a few moments of pensive. thought, asked her mother, "Was it proper for God to take H- to heaven?" To which she replied in the affirmative. "Well, then," said the child, "if it was proper for God to take him away, what do you cry for, mamma?"

THE small and great are there .- Job

After Saladin the Great had subdued Egypt, passed the Euphrates, and conquered cities without number,-after he had taken Jerusalem, and performed extraordinary exploits in those wars which superstition had stirred up for the recovery of the Holy Land, he finished his life in the performance of an action, which ought to be transmitted to the latest posterity. A moment before he attered his last sigh, he called the herald, who had carried his banners before him in all his battles; he commanded him to fasten to the top of a lance the shroud in which the dying prince was soon to be buried. "Go," said he, "carry the lance, unfurl the banner; and, while you lift up this standard, preclaim- 'This, this is all that remains of all the glory of Saladin the Great, the conquerer and king of the empire."

THE best thing to give your en my is for giveness.

NEITHER believe rashly, nor reject obsti-



An Eastern paper relates the following: "A grocer in Worcester, Mass., recently left a hogshead of molasses standing in his back yard with the head out. A little Irish boy climbed up on the edge to get a chance at sticking his fingers in the sweet fluid, and then licking them, when he lost his balance, reeled and over he went, head first into the molasses. He was pulled out by the heels, and led home, "so stuck up" that he would not speak to his old friends. They had a good time that night in the shanty wringing out the clothes and sc: aping the molasses from his hair into pails."

Cases of breach of promise of marriage ere increasing in the Atlantic states, at an alarming rate. During the first five months of the present year, we hear of 99 suits, and 53,043 dollars awarded damages.

AMENDMENT-A man should never be ashamed to own he has been in the wrong, which is but saying, in other words, that he is wiser to-day than he was yesterday.

A shock of earthquake in Southern California, on the 8th inst., alarmed the inhabitants considerably.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Pacific Mail Steam Ship Co.'s Line.



the U. S. Mail Steamship Company at Aspinwall,

For New York and New Orleans.

DEPARTURE FROM VALLEJO ST. WHARF.

The Splendid Steamship

GOLDEN AGE,

COMMODORE WATKINS,

Will leave Vallejo street Wharf, with the United States Mails, Passengers and Treasure, On Wednesday, Aug. 5, at 9 A. M. -PUNCTUALLY-

A choice of berths on the Atlantic teamers is secured by the early purchase of Tickets in San Francisco.

For freight or passage, apply to FORRES & BABCOCK, Agenta Corner Sacramento and Leidesdorff streets.

California Steam Navigation Company. Departure from Jackson Street Wharf. CARRYING UNITED STATES MAILS.

OCTOBER 1, 1856.

Steamer NEW WORLD, Capt. SAMUBL SHYMOUR. Capt. E. A. Pools. Steamer CONFIDENCE, Steamer WILSON G. HUNT.

Ste mer J. BRAGDON, Capt. J. W. POLK. Steamer URILDA. Capt. E. Z. CLARKE. Steamer CORNELIA Capt. E. CONCELIN.

One or more of the above Steamers will leave Jackso Street Wharf every day, at 4 o'clock, P. M., (Sundays excepted) for

SACRAMENTO AND STOCKTON,

Connecting with the Light Draft Stea MARYSVILLE COLUSI and RED BLUFFS. For further pa ticulars inquire at the Office of the Com ary corner of Jackson and Front Streets SAMUEL J. HENSLEY, President.

LAW OF NEWSPAPERS.

1. Subscribers who do not give express notice to the contrary are considered as wishing to continue their subscribers order their paper stoppe publishers may continue to send them till all charges are paid.

3. If subscribers neglect or refuse to take their papers from the office or place to which

their papers from the office or place to which they are sent, they are held responsible unti-they settle their bill and give notice to discon-

tinue them.

4. If subscribers move to other places without informing the publisher, and the paper is sent to its former direction, they are held responsible. Notice should always be given of removal.

The Courts have decided that refusing to take a paper or periodical from the office, or removing and leaving it uncalled for is prima facie evidence of fraud.

Postmasters would oblige by a strict fulfilrostmasters would oblige by a strict fulfil-ment of the regulations requiring them to notify publishers, once in three months, of papers not taken from their office by subscribers. Under the law of Congress papers are not charged postage in the county in which they are published.

Rates of Postage.

The postage on all letters to any part of the country must be prepaid.

Letters not exceeding ½ ounce, within 3000 miles, 3 cents, prepaid; over 3000 miles, 10 cents. If conveyed wholly or partly by sea and to and from a foreign country, 10 cents within, and 20 cents over 2500 miles unless otherwise fixed by treaty, &c. Every additional half-ounce, or a fraction carries an additional postage.

ditional postage.

Letters dropped for delivery at same post office, 1 cent. Advertised letters 1 cent.

office, I cent. Advertised letters I cent.

Newspapers, periodicals, unsealed circulars
or other articles of printed matter, (except
books,) when sent to any part of the United
States, and weighing not over three ounces,
I cent; and for every additional ounce or part
thereof, two cents. If within the State, not
weighing over one and a half ounce, 12 cents
per quarter. quarter.

per quarter.

Books, bound or unbound, not weighing over 4 pounds, for any distance under 3000 miles, 1 cent per ounce; over 3000 miles, 2 cents per ounce. The above must be prepaid or double these rates.

Washly personner.

Weekly newspapers (one copy only) sent to actual subscribets, within the county where published, free.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Payments.

We sincerely hope that our friends will not take it amiss, when we send them a polite note asking for the dues to the GLEANER, since business of more importance prevents many from attending to so small a matter. Let a polite demand meet with a polite answer. By not returning a paper when received, the party is considered a subscriber.

THE ABOVE CONGREGATION INTENDS to engage a Reader, the Election, will take place on Chol Moed Succoth.

Candidates will apply in writing to B. J. Baruch 151 Clay Street.

Opportunity will be given before the Election to applicants to read, during Sabbath and the coming Holy days. For particulars apply to Mr. Jacob Rich. President of the congrega-By order B. J. BARUCH, Sec'ry. tion. San Francisco, July 12th 1857.

CHEBRA BIKUR CHOLIM UKDOSHAH.

This Society will hold their regular meeting at the Hall of "Sons of Temperance," on Washington street, between Montgomery and Sansome, every second Sunday in each month, at 64 o'clock, r. M., precisely. L. KING, President.

SIMON CRANER, Secretary.

Ophir Lodge, No. 21, I. O. B. B Meets every Wednesday Evening, at 7 o'clock, at Te perance Hall, Washington street. Members of the Ord M. L. PINCUS, Secretary ap24

GODCHAUX BROTHERS, IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF FANCY AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS. Trimmings, Ribbons, Cloaks, &c. &c.

No. S1 California St.,

One door from the Corner of Battery.

A. GODCHAUX,
J. GODCHAUX,
SAN FRANCISC

SAN FRANCISCO.